

smart contracts solidity

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- blockchain
- ether
- smart contracts
 - solidity
- ~~ethereum wallet~~
- metamax
- remix
- ganache ?

<https://anders.com/blockchain/hash.html>

SHA256 Hash

Data:	<input type="text" value="man"/>
Hash:	<input type="text" value="48b676e2b107da679512b793d5fd4cc4329f0c7c17a97cf6e0e3d1005b600b03"/>

- *hash, one way, ...*
 - $h = H(M)$ where h is fixed length
- properties
 - given M , it is easy to eval $H(M)$
 - given h , it is hard to find M , such that $H(M) = h$
 - given M , it is hard to find M' , such that $H(M) = H(M')$
 - collisions
 - it is hard to find pairs M and M' , such that $H(M) = H(M')$
 - warn: birthday paradox

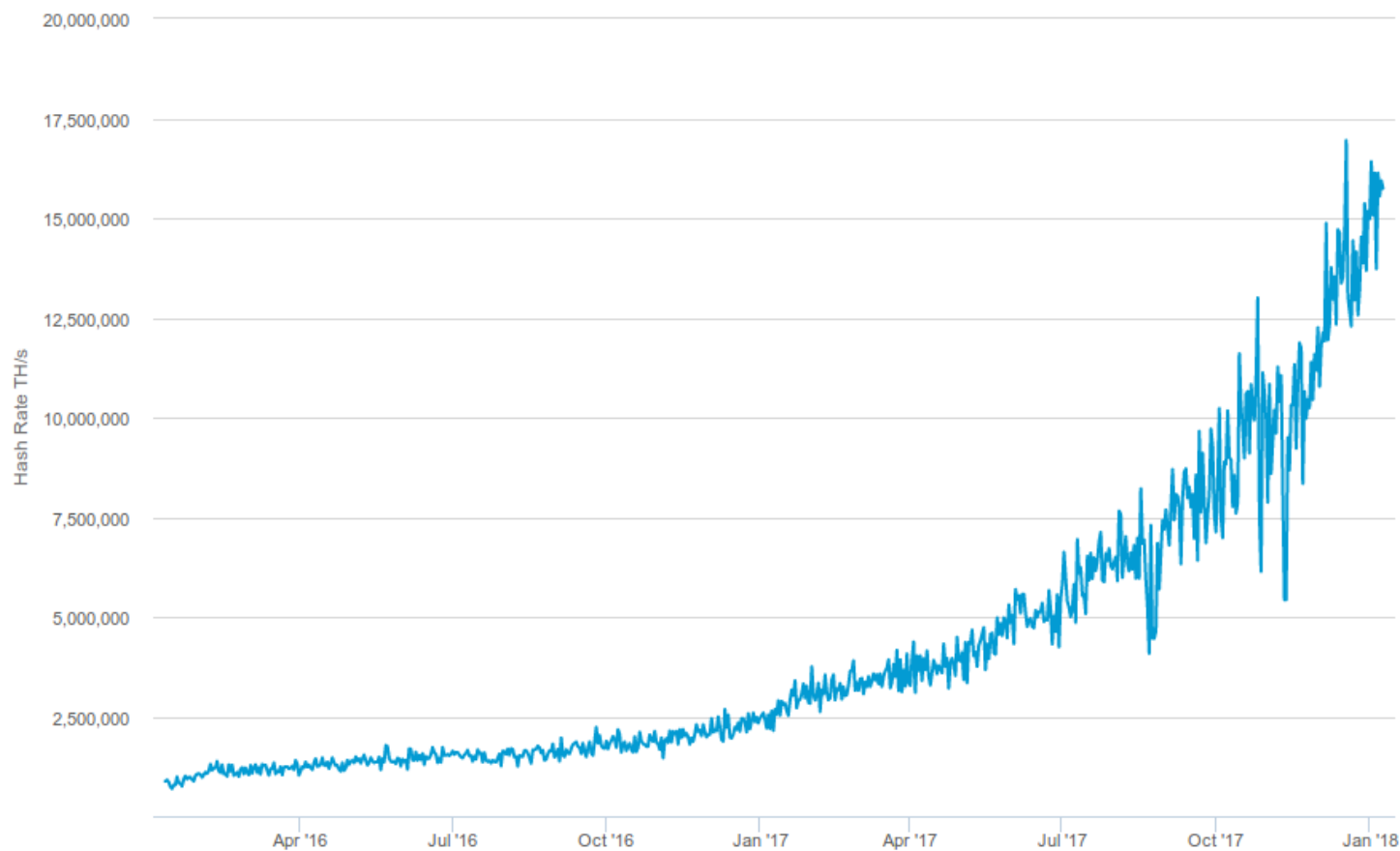
http://www.dit.upm.es/~pepe/doc/seg4/tema1/12-crypto_en_signed.pdf

- message digest
 - ~~MD2, MD4~~
 - ~~MD5: 128 bits~~ ————— ~~MD2, MD4~~
 - SHA-1: 160 bits
 - **SHA-2: 224, 256, 384, 512 bits**
 - SHA-3: 224, 256, 384, 512 bits (a different algorithm)
- keccak
- <https://github.com/ethereum/wiki/wiki/Ethash>

Hash Rate

The estimated number of tera hashes per second (trillions of hashes per second) the Bitcoin network is performing.

Source: blockchain.info



<https://anders.com/blockchain/hash.html>

Block

Block:	#	1
Nonce:	72608	
Data:		
Hash:	0000f727854b50bb95	
<button>Mine</button>		

Block

Block:	#	1
Nonce:	72608	
Data:	some data	
Hash:	d8dce91d6ea7	
<button>Mine</button>		

Block

Block:	#	1
Nonce:	1376	
Data:	some data	
Hash:	0000ab22520d49b2483b44043a247f4f	
<button>Mine</button>		

<https://anders.com/blockchain/hash.html>

Peer A

Block: # 1

Nonce: 139358

Tx:

\$	25.00	From:	Darcy	->	Bingle
\$	4.27	From:	Elizab	->	Jane
\$	19.22	From:	Wickha	->	Lydia
\$	106.44	From:	Lady C	->	Collin
\$	6.42	From:	Charlo	->	Elizab

Prev: 00

Hash: 00000c52990ee86de55ec4b9b32beefd745d71675dc

Mine

Block: # 2

Nonce: 39207

Tx:

\$	97.67	From:	Ripley	->	Lamber
\$	48.61	From:	Kane	->	Ash
\$	6.15	From:	Parker	->	Dallas
\$	10.44	From:	Hicks	->	Newt
\$	88.32	From:	Bishop	->	Burke
\$	45.00	From:	Hudson	->	Gorman
\$	92.00	From:	Vasque	->	Apone

Prev: 00000c52990ee86de55ec4b9b32beefd745d71675dc

Hash: 000078be183417844c14a9251ca246fb15df1074019

Mine

Block: # 3

Nonce: 13804

Tx:

\$	10.00	From:	Emily
\$	5.00	From:	Madis
\$	20.00	From:	Lucas

Prev: 000078be183417844c14a9251ca246fb15df1074019

Hash: 0000c2c95f54a49b4f2bee7056a

Mine

Blocks

ethereum

<https://etherscan.io/>

Block 6313065

>1 min 2 secs ago

Mined By [BitClubPool](#)

[47 txns](#) in 6 sec

Block Reward 3.23948 Ether

Block 6313062

>53 secs ago

Mined By [MiningPoolHub_1](#)

[78 txns](#) in 19 secs

Block Reward 3.08048 Ether

Block 6313061

>1 min 12 secs ago

Mined By [Nanopool](#)

[75 txns](#) in 9 secs

Block Reward 3.04204 Ether

Block Information

Block 6313066

>1 min 21 secs ago


Height:	6313066
TimeStamp:	45 secs ago (Sep-11-2018 04:49:15 PM +UTC)
Transactions:	61 transactions and 5 contract internal transactions in this block
Hash:	0xf210f9d5b73ad958d8a1d2ba363ec510457f4fb0a52a1a26d8d53120e9427509
Parent Hash:	0x6ffa1ab271b6ce806cd6f052de12a4dbc112549c0899b94939350a9006ada574
Sha3Uncles:	0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d49347
Mined By:	0xcc16e3c00dbbe76603fa833ec20a48f786dfe610 in 37 secs
Difficulty:	3,079,913,571,633,924

ethereum


dit


ethereum client


<https://metamask.io/>

 METAMASK BETA





Ropsten Test Network


Account 1
[DETAILS](#)
0xD9Bf...127A

 1.899 ETH
\$350.70
[ADD TOKEN](#)

 1.899 ETH
\$350.70
[DEPOSIT](#) [SEND](#)

Transactions

September 11 2018 18:06	 0xA7FAD8C...7616 Confirmed	0 ETH 0 USD
September 11 2018 18:05	 0xA7FAD8C...7616 Confirmed	0.11 ETH 20.26 USD
September 11 2018 18:04	 Contract Deployment Confirmed	
September 11 2018 18:02	 0xAC8AF7A1...a7Ee Confirmed	0 ETH 0 USD

- test blockchain: ROPSTEN
 - <https://ropsten.etherscan.io/>
- new account
 - pp: 0xD9Bf5d463F3462422c7e9906F60f5Cc640a0127A
- receive fake ethers
 - <https://faucet.ropsten.be/>
- transfer ethers between accounts, then see blockchain

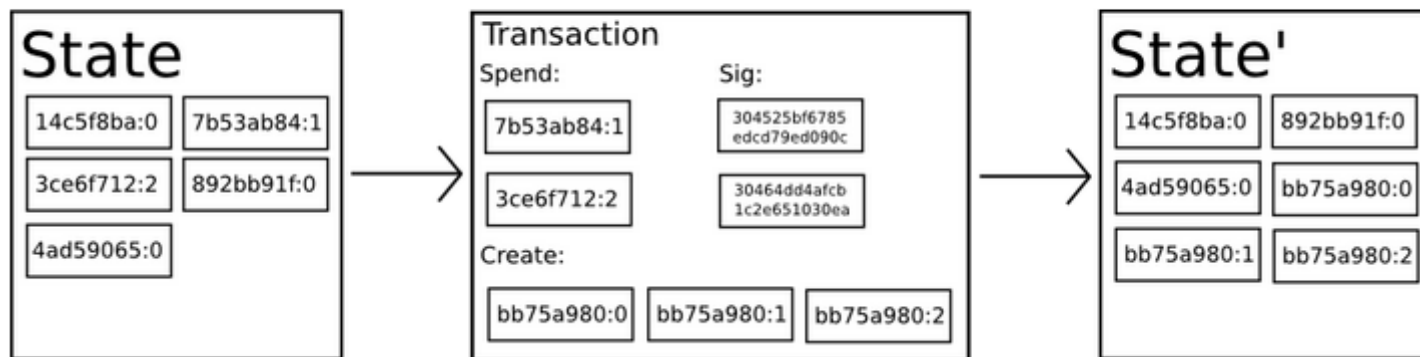


<https://ropsten.etherscan.io/address/0xd9bf5d463f3462422c7e9906f60f5cc640a0127a>

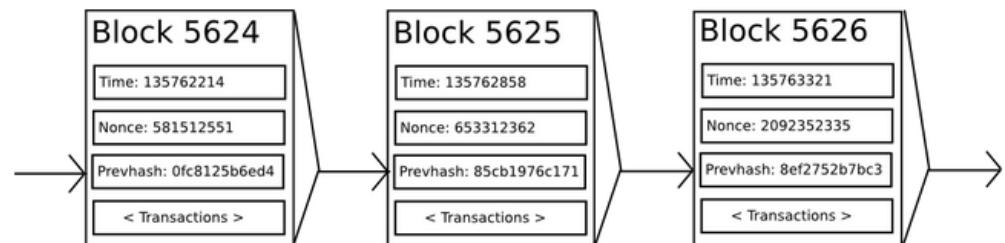
Transactions		Internal Txns					
Latest 11 txns							
TxHash	Block	Age	From		To	Value	[TxFee]
0x86ab1c03bb9b1d...	4019840	52 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	0xaa7fad8ca223e54...	0 Ether	0.000029335
0xaa8e32896533e1...	4019833	53 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	0xaa7fad8ca223e54...	0.11 Ether	0.000021361
0xd1249e9be7a627...	4019827	55 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	Contract Creation	0 Ether	0.000142969
0xf818f39de37511e...	4019808	57 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	0xac8af7a16bd6aec...	0 Ether	0.000019144
0xe2e824a4a13cd7...	4019806	57 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	0xac8af7a16bd6aec...	0.11 Ether	0.000041374
0xfa9b23703c680a0...	4019797	58 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	Contract Creation	0 Ether	0.000131415
0x9b8f4e70ff7d0759...	4019777	1 hr 3 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	0xdf73097d2e232d7...	0 Ether	0.000020402
0x21f2b20443d29cf...	4019773	1 hr 4 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	0xdf73097d2e232d7...	0.2 Ether	0.000053951
0x5a8624d840cc53...	4019761	1 hr 6 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	OUT	Contract Creation	0.1 Ether	0.000380852
0x5e751eda3369a0...	4019519	1 hr 47 mins ago	0x81b7e08f65bdf56...	IN	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	1 Ether	0.000021
0x5a53d4f36abc7b0...	4010243	1 day 8 hrs ago	0x81b7e08f65bdf56...	IN	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	1 Ether	0.000021

<https://github.com/ethereum/wiki/wiki/White-Paper>

Bitcoin As A State Transition System

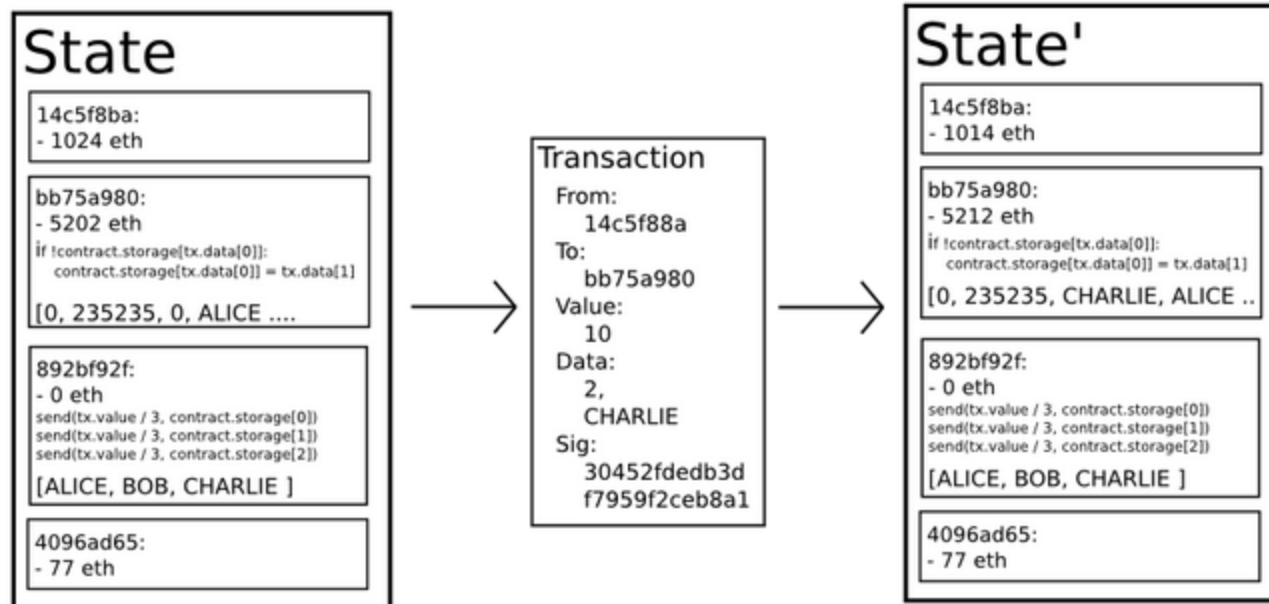


Mining



<https://github.com/ethereum/wiki/wiki/White-Paper>

Ethereum State Transition Function



- { state i } –[contract]--> { state j }
- language to write contracts

- solidity

- <https://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/v0.4.24/>



- gas

- halting problem
- repeated execution
- pay per mining

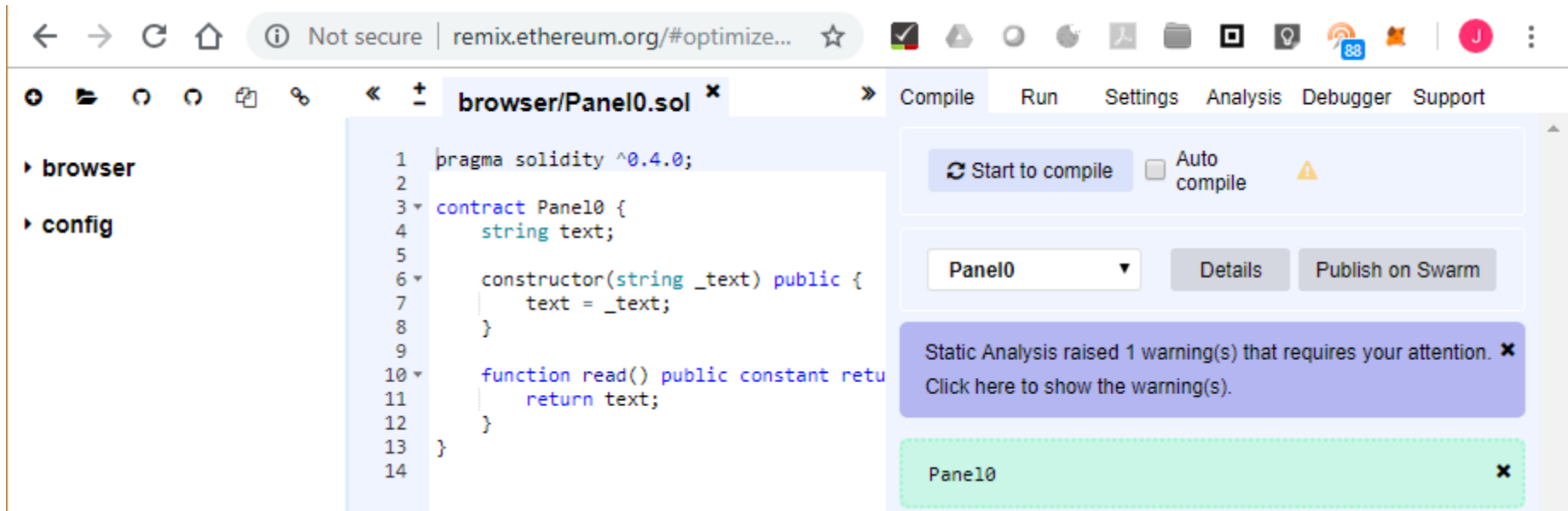
```
pragma solidity ^0.4.0;

contract SimpleStorage {
    uint storedData;

    function set(uint x) public {
        storedData = x;
    }

    function get() public view returns (uint) {
        return storedData;
    }
}
```

- <http://remix.ethereum.org/>



dit

<http://remix.ethereum.org/>

The screenshot displays the Remix IDE interface. On the left, a code editor shows a Solidity contract named `Panel0` with the following code:

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.0;
2
3 contract Panel0 {
4     string text;
5
6     constructor(string _text) public {
7         text = _text;
8     }
9
10    function read() public constant returns(string) {
11        return text;
12    }
13 }
14
```

On the right, the deployment settings panel is visible. It includes the following fields and options:

- Environment:** Injected Web3 (Ropsten (3) ▼)
- Account:** 0xd9b...0127a (1.899159197 ether)
- Gas limit:** 3000000
- Value:** 0 (wei ▼)
- Contract Name:** Panel0
- Deploy:** "hello world!"
- Buttons:** Load contract from Address, At Address

dit

<http://remix.ethereum.org/>

<https://ropsten.etherscan.io/tx/0xaf30a9b64b36ba95fdf682484de890010068bbcd4517abf74f2defde7d5de668>

✓

[block:4020069 txIndex:2]
from:0xd9b...0127a to:Panel0.(constructor)
value:0 wei data:0x608...0000 logs:0
hash:0xaf3...de668

Debug

call to Panel0.read

CALL

[call]
from:0xd9bf5d463f3462422c7e9906f60f5cc640a0127a
to:Panel0.read() data:0x57d...e26a4

Debug

Deployed Contracts

Panel0 at 0x141...347da (blockchain)

read

0: string: hello world!

TxHash:	0xaf30a9b64b36ba95fdf682484de890010068bbcd4517abf74f2defde7d5de668
TxReceipt Status:	Success
Block Height:	4020069 (10 block confirmations)
TimeStamp:	1 min ago (Sep-11-2018 05:28:34 PM +UTC)
From:	0xd9bf5d463f3462422c7e9906f60f5cc640a0127a
To:	[Contract 0x141a6f0647d38c14cbaab3d71eed3e6c5aa347da Created] ✓
Value:	0 Ether (\$0.00)
Gas Limit:	200633
Gas Used By Txn:	200633

ethereum



- bool
- int, uint
 - 8, 16, 24, 32, ..., 256
 - uint8, uint256
- string
- address
 - address.balance
 - address.transfer(wei)
 - ...
- enum
- struct
- arrays
 - fixed size
 - dynamic
- mapping
 - ~hash tables
 - “key” → value

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.0;

contract Panel0 {
    string text;

    constructor(string _text) public {
        text = _text;
    }

    function read() public view returns(string) {
        return text;
    }
}
```

ABI  

- ▼ 0:
 - ▶ constant: true
 - ▶ inputs:
 - ▶ name: read
 - ▶ outputs:
 - ▶ payable: false
 - ▶ stateMutability: view
 - ▶ type: function
- ▶ 1:

deployed at
0xbeA7f7421A796E4a6bD6f0f15b100f9848850e03

 **Contract** 0xbeA7f7421A796E4a6bD6f0f15b100f9848850e03 [Home](#) / [Accounts](#) / [Address](#)

Contract Overview



Balance: 0 Ether

Transactions: 1 txn

Misc

More Options ▾

Contract Creator: [0xd9bf5d463f34624...](#) at txn [0xe76fe98e7b0ffea0...](#)

Transactions

Code

Events

Latest 1 txn





TxHash	Block	Age	From	To	Value	[TxFee]
0xe76fe98e7b0ffea0...	4026042	2 hrs 10 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	 Contract Creation	0 Ether	0.000201593

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.0;

contract Panel1 {
    string text = "";

    function set(string _text) public {
        text = _text;
    }

    function read() public view returns(string) {
        return text;
    }
}
```

ABI  

- ▼ 0:
 - ▶ constant: false
 - ▶ inputs:
 - ▶ name: set
 - ▶ outputs:
 - ▶ payable: false
 - ▶ stateMutability: nonpayable
 - ▶ type: function
- ▶ 1:

deployed at
0xD55d5e66383925c319e634010A6C84F9A4d2aF0C

Transactions

Code

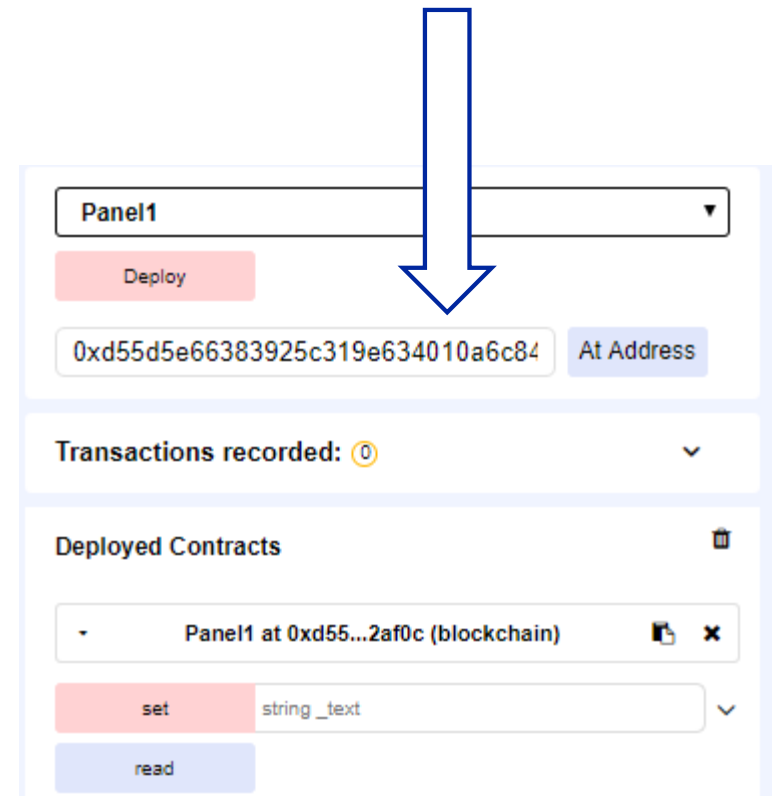
Events

Latest 5 txns



TxHash	Block	Age	From		To	Value	[TxFee]
0x924462bc883b29...	4026492	21 mins ago	0x3ae253529ba037...	IN	0xd55d5e66383925...	0 Ether	0.001353164
0xb0277a2bd77e68...	4026094	2 hrs 12 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	IN	0xd55d5e66383925...	0 Ether	0.000033326
0x65f8e950c10f3d9...	4026094	2 hrs 12 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	IN	0xd55d5e66383925...	0 Ether	0.000033324
0xcc77e80ecc6824...	4026091	2 hrs 14 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	IN	0xd55d5e66383925...	0 Ether	0.000043203
0xf9f61a42662a0c3...	4026078	2 hrs 19 mins ago	0xd9bf5d463f34624...	IN	Contract Creation	0 Ether	0.000264696

- acceso desde otro nodo
- necesitamos
 - dirección de despliegue:
0xD55d5e66383925c319e634010A6C84F9A4d2aF0C
 - ABI
- en otra instancia REMIX
 - código fuente → compila → ABI




```
pragma solidity ^0.4.0;

contract Panel1User1 {
    address panel1;
    bytes4 public function_set;

    constructor(address _at) public {
        panel1 = _at;
        // function hashes
        //  "57de26a4": "read()",
        //  "4ed3885e": "set(string)"
        function_set = bytes4(keccak256("set(string)"));
    }

    function publish(string notice) public returns(bool){
        return panel1.call(function_set, notice);
    }
}
```

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.0;

contract Panel1 {
    function set(string _text) public;
}

contract Panel1User2 {
    Panel1 panel1;

    constructor(address _at) public {
        panel1 = Panel1(_at);
    }

    function publish(string notice) public {
        panel1.set(notice);
    }
}
```

```
contract Panel1 {
    string text = "";

    function set(string _text) public {
        text = _text;
    }

    function read() public view returns(string) {
        return text;
    }
}

contract TestPanel1 {
    function test() public {
        Panel1 panel = new Panel1();
        panel.set("alfa");
        assertEquals(panel.read(), "alfa", "se esperaba alfa");
        panel.set("beta");
        assertEquals(panel.read(), "beta", "se esperaba beta");
    }
}
```

```
function assertTrue(bool actual, string emsg) private pure {
    if ( ! actual ) { revert(emsg); }
}

function assertFalse(bool actual, string emsg) private pure {
    if ( actual ) { revert(emsg); }
}

function assertEquals(uint actual, uint expected, string emsg) private pure {
    if (actual != expected) { revert(emsg); }
}

function assertEquals(string actual, string expected, string emsg) private pure {
    if (keccak256(bytes(actual)) != keccak256(bytes(expected))) {
        revert(emsg);
    }
}
```

Error Handling

`assert(bool condition) :`

invalidates the transaction if the condition is not met - to be used for internal errors.

`require(bool condition) :`

reverts if the condition is not met - to be used for errors in inputs or external components.

`require(bool condition, string message) :`

reverts if the condition is not met - to be used for errors in inputs or external components. Also provides an error message.

`revert() :`

abort execution and revert state changes

`revert(string reason) :`

abort execution and revert state changes, providing an explanatory string

Address Related

`<address>.balance (uint256):`

balance of the [Address](#) in Wei

`<address>.transfer(uint256 amount) :`

send given amount of Wei to [Address](#), throws on failure, forwards 2300 gas stipend, not adjustable

`<address>.send(uint256 amount) returns (bool) :`

send given amount of Wei to [Address](#), returns `false` on failure, forwards 2300 gas stipend, not adjustable

`<address>.call(...) returns (bool) :`

issue low-level `CALL`, returns `false` on failure, forwards all available gas, adjustable

```
contract Panel2 {
  address owner;
  string text = "";

  constructor() public {
    owner = msg.sender;
  }

  function set(string _text) public {
    if (msg.sender != owner) return;
    text = _text;
  }

  function read() public view returns(string) {
    return text;
  }
}
```

```
function set(string _text) public {
  require (msg.sender == owner);
  text = _text;
}
```

```
contract Panel3 {
    address owner;
    string text = "";

    modifier authorised(address other) {
        require(other == owner, "Sender not authorized.");
        _;
    }

    constructor() public {
        owner = msg.sender;
    }

    function set(string _text) public authorised(msg.sender) {
        text = _text;
    }

    function read() public view returns(string) {
        return text;
    }
}
```



```
contract Panel4 {  
    address public owner;  
    mapping(address => bool) public employees;  
    string text = "";
```

```
    modifier onlyOwner() {  
        require(msg.sender == owner, "...");  
        _;  
    }
```

```
    modifier authorised(address other) {  
        require(employees[other], "...");  
        _;  
    }
```

```
    constructor() public {  
        owner = msg.sender;  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
function authorise(address other) public  
    onlyOwner {  
        employees[other] = true;  
    }
```

```
function set(string _text) public  
    authorised(msg.sender) {  
    text = _text;  
}
```

```
function read() public view returns(string) {  
    return text;  
}
```

```
contract Panel5 {  
    string text = "";  
  
    event changed(string txt);  
  
    function set(string _text) public {  
        text = _text;  
        emit changed(text);  
    }  
  
    function read() public view returns(string)  
        return text;  
}
```

Transaction 0xc455eeae2cca858ec412c91332e348f8d4da97

Overview Event Logs (1)

Transaction Receipt Event Logs

[12] Address 0xa4dc1ac30e4afc1fc6246069b8ffb15d23e44541 🔍

Topics [0] 0x91c04338d35c00f7969c979f020e4200c321cedc7b5f

Data

Hex ▾	→ 00
Hex ▾	→ 00
Text ▾	→ abcdef

logs	
	[{ "from": "0xa4dc1ac30e4afc1fc6246069b8ffb15d23e44541", "topic": "0x91c04338d35c00f7969c979f020e4200c321cedc7b5f55547f6b559fe848ab07", "event": "changed", "args": { "0": "abcdef", "txt": "abcdef", "length": 1 } }]

time

```
contract Panel6 {
    string text = "";
    uint mark;

    modifier ready() {
        require(now > mark);
        _;
    }

    function set(string _text, uint _mark) public {
        text = _text;
        mark = _mark;
    }

    function read() public view ready() returns(string) {
        return text;
    }
}
```

now
block.timestamp
• *last mined block*

<https://www.epochconverter.com/>

Yr	Mon	Day	Hr	Min	Sec							
<input type="text" value="2018"/>	-	<input type="text" value="9"/>	-	<input type="text" value="17"/>	<input type="text" value="17"/>	:	<input type="text" value="20"/>	:	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="Local time"/>	<input type="text" value="▼"/>	<input type="text" value="Human date to Timestamp"/>

Epoch timestamp: 1537197600

Timestamp in milliseconds: 1537197600000

Human time (GMT): Monday, 17 September 2018 15:20:00

Human time (your time zone): lunes, 17 de septiembre de 2018 17:20:00 GMT+02:00

Time Units

Suffixes like `seconds`, `minutes`, `hours`, `days`, `weeks` and `years` after literal numbers can be used to convert between units of time where seconds are the base unit and units are considered naively in the following way:

- `1 == 1 seconds`
- `1 minutes == 60 seconds`
- `1 hours == 60 minutes`
- `1 days == 24 hours`
- `1 weeks == 7 days`
- `1 years == 365 days`

Take care if you perform calendar calculations using these units, because not every year equals 365 days and not even every day has 24 hours because of [leap seconds](#). Due to the fact that leap seconds cannot be predicted, an exact calendar library has to be updated by an external oracle.



Smart Contract

Ethereum Account Type (Just like User Account)



Address



Balance



Code



State

0x16E0022b17B...

0 Ether

```
contract Counter {  
  uint counter;  
}
```

```
function Counter() public {  
  counter = 0;  
}
```

```
function count() public {  
  counter = counter + 1;  
}
```

```
}
```

Gjermund Bjaanes

ethers

- `address.balance()`
- `msg.value()`
- `msg.gasleft()`
- `address.send(€)`
- `address.transfer(€)`
- `address.call.value(€)`
- `selfdestruct(address)`

- `_receiver.send(value);`
- `_receiver.transfer(msg.value);`
- `_receiver.call.value(value).gas(20317)();`

dit

this . balance

```
contract Payment {  
    address public owner;  
    address public dst ;  
  
    constructor(address _dst) public payable {  
        owner = msg.sender;  
        dst = _dst;  
    }  
  
    function getBalance() public view returns(uint) {  
        return address(this).balance;  
    }  
  
    function sign() public {  
        dst.transfer(address(this).balance);  
    }  
  
    function terminate() public {  
        selfdestruct(owner);  
    }  
}
```

Environment	Injected Web3	Ropsten (3) ▼	i
Account	0xd9b...0127a (36.596367172 ether)	▼	📄 ✎
Gas limit	3000000		
Value	1	ether	▼

Payment ▼

Deploy

0x29ce666F9D1D389917bc5BB67e8434412c799c71 ▼

- constructor
 - msg.sender pays msg.value to dst address
 - requiring N signatures
- termination foreseen
- no need to
 - register signers
 - sign

```
contract Nsigners1 {
    address public owner ;
    address public dst ;
    uint public needed ;

    modifier onlyOwner() {
        require(msg.sender == owner);
        _;
    }

    constructor(uint _needed, address _dst) public payable {
        needed = _needed;
        dst = _dst;
        owner = msg.sender;
    }

    function terminate() public
        onlyOwner {
        selfdestruct(owner);
    }
}
```

```
enum State {Init, Registered, Signed}
mapping(address => State) public authoriserMap ;

function register(address signer) onlyOwner() public {
    require(msg.sender != signer);
    require(authoriserMap[signer] == State.Init);
    authoriserMap[signer] = State.Registered;
}

function sign() public {
    require(authoriserMap[msg.sender] == State.Registered);
    authoriserMap[msg.sender] = State.Signed;
    needed--;
    if (needed <= 0) {
        dst.transfer(address(this).balance);
    }
}
```


- 1 per contract
 - no name
 - no argument
- called if no other
- send() specifies a blank function signature and thus it will always trigger the fallback function if it exists.

```
contract Fallback1 {
    uint public x = 1;

    function () public {
        x *= 2;
    }
}

contract Tester {
    address addr;

    constructor (address _addr) public {
        addr = _addr;
    }

    function test() public returns(bool) {
        return addr.call(0x0);
    }
}
```

fallback functions

```
contract Payment2 {
    address public owner;
    address public dst ;

    constructor(address _dst) public payable {
        owner = msg.sender;
        dst = _dst;
    }

    function getBalance() public view
        returns(uint) {
        return address(this).balance;
    }

    function() public payable { }

    function sign() public {
        dst.transfer(address(this).balance);
    }

    function terminate() public {
        selfdestruct(owner);
    }
}
```

```
contract Test {
    address addr;
    Payment2 p;

    constructor(address _addr) public {
        addr = _addr;
        p = Payment2(_addr);
    }

    function test1() public payable {
        uint value = 1 ether;
        uint b0 = p.getBalance();
        require(addr.send(value));
        uint b2 = p.getBalance();
        require(b2 == b0 + 1, "b2 != b0 + value");
    }
}
```

dit

local blockchain

- 1 node
- “mining”

<https://truffleframework.com/ganache>

Ganache

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK
23

GAS PRICE
2000000000

GAS LIMIT
6721975

NETWORK ID
5777

RPC SERVER
HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS
AUTOMINING

MNEMONIC ?
dune salt harsh elder trial ring wine will sight lucky drink oblige

HD PATH
m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS 0x29ce666F9D1D389917bc5BB67e8434412c799c71	BALANCE 88.00 ETH	TX COUNT 18	INDEX 0	
ADDRESS 0x98c1F1d8Ca5676CaB36e8608941A6aE480B5852A	BALANCE 111.00 ETH	TX COUNT 2	INDEX 1	
ADDRESS 0x41df855895Ee86FE6f2A1a3427b72eF1b7DB44e7	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 2	INDEX 2	
ADDRESS 0x65D337620d4832214a3D53f1188BA1B0d69F1CA7	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 1	INDEX 3	
ADDRESS 0x9F9c0F9955F3CE55260F33f8f8A6f3c19e57a7C0	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 4	

EOA

- con su balance
- pueden mandar y recibir transacciones
- controladas por clave privada (firma)
- sin código ejecutable

Contract

- con su balance
- con código asociado (funciones)
 - activado por llamadas
 - activado por eventos
- las funciones modifican el estado persistente

Account 1

0xD9Bf5d463F3462422c7e9906F60f...

Show Private Keys

This is your private key (click to copy)

9FD15E95

Warning: Never disclose this key. Anyone with your private keys can take steal any assets held in your account.

public

- to address transactions to
- to verify signatures

private

- to sign transactions